How to Teach Kids Consent (By Age)

Consent is about more than sex – it’s about empathy, courage and respect. At its heart, it’s about values, and conversations about consent should start when kids are young.

Here’s our guide for teaching kids about consent, by age:

**Young children**

**Let kids decide** when they want or don’t want to be touched (even by friends or relatives)

TEACH CHILDREN TO NAME THEIR BODY PARTS, AND EXPLAIN:

- What parts we don’t touch without permission
- What parts we don’t let others touch without permission

**Around puberty**

SHARE YOUR VALUES

- What sex is and when it’s appropriate
- What kind of sexual contact (if any) it’s okay to engage in

“Teens can’t know what their parents believe about sex and why they believe it unless parents tell them.”
- Dr. Antonia Chiesa

**Teens**

DISCUSS WHAT CONSENT IS AND WHEN TEENS SHOULD GIVE OR GET IT

- **What is consent?**
  
  Consent is explicit, verbal permission to initiate and continue sexual contact

- **What isn’t consent?**
  
  - Implied permission
  - Previous permission
  - Silence
  - If either party is intoxicated

CONTINUING CONVERSATIONS

As they mature, continue to have conversations with tweens and teens about:

- **Sexual assault**
  
  Sex assault doesn't always mean forcible rape. It can also be:
  - Tricking someone
  - Getting them drunk
  - Talking them into something they wouldn’t otherwise do

- **Dealing with pressure to consent**
  
  Almost every teen will encounter sexual pressure at some point. Help them make a plan for staying safe, if it happens.

- **Sexting**
  
  A teen might consider sending a nude picture — but would they give permission for that pic to be shared with dozens or even hundreds of others?